

Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley
Project Code: EDGEROI **Site ID:** ed187 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By: W.T. Ward	Locality: stock route, north of Buddah
Date Desc.: 04/02/86	Elevation: 241 metres
Map Ref.: Sheet No. : 8837_N 1:50000	Rainfall: No Data
Northing/Long.: 6653500 AMG zone: 55	Runoff: No Data
Easting/Lat.: 771400 Datum: AGD66	Drainage: No Data

Geology

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data
Geol. Ref.: No Data	Substrate Material: No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class: No Data	Pattern Type: No Data
Morph. Type: No Data	Relief: No Data
Elem. Type: Terrace flat	Slope Category: Level
Slope: 0 %	Aspect: No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Surface crust

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification: N/A	Mapping Unit: N/A
ASC Confidence: Confidence level not specified	Principal Profile Form: Dr3.13
	Great Soil Group: Solodic soil

Site Disturbance:

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.1 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/2-Moist); Brown (10YR4/3-Dry); ; Loamy sand; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
A12	0.1 - 0.25 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); Dark yellowish brown (10YR4/4-Dry); ; Loamy sand; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Platy; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
A13	0.25 - 0.4 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/4-Moist); Yellowish brown (10YR5/4-Dry); ; Loamy sand; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Platy; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
A2	0.4 - 0.65 m	Brown (7.5YR4/2-Moist); Pinkish grey (7.5YR6/2-Dry); , 5YR58, 0-2% , 5-15mm, Prominent; Loamy sand; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Platy; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Sharp, Wavy change to -
B21	0.65 - 1 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); , 10YR56, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Distinct; , 10YR43, 10-20% , 30-mm, Prominent; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Platy; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 7.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
B22	1 - 2.3 m	Dark yellowish brown (10YR4/6-Moist); , 5YR33, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; , 10YR73, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Prominent; Heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Platy; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferruginous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -

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B23 2.3 - 2.73 m Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); , 10YR42, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Distinct; , 10YR43, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Prominent; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Very coarse (20 - 60 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

A11 A rounded concretion in B2 70-80 is 10R3/3. Possible stratigraphic change at 230 to clayier material. Amount of lime increased below 120-130 to 250-260. Fe concretions continue throughout 120-230, more common near top. The reddish colour at bottom is ?prior soil.

A12

Observation Notes

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, sandstone, Tertiary beds, weathered

Site Notes

Site on side of road is disturbed by recent road works.

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Project Code: EDCERO1 Site ID: 3d
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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Exchangeable Cations			Exchangeable	CEC	ECEC	ESP
		Ca	Mg	K	Na	Acidity			
m		dS/m			Cmol (+)/kg				%
0 - 0.02	6.35A	0.126A	1.67B	1.13	0.69	<0.01			
0 - 0.1	5.66A	0.095A	2.44B	1.55	0.35	0.07			
0.1 - 0.2	6.22A	0.06A	3.08B	1.1	0.28	0.05			
0.3 - 0.4	5.93A	0.024A	1.71B	0.77	0.3	<0.01			
0.5 - 0.6	6.36A	0.014A	1.55B	0.48	0.27	<0.01			
0.7 - 0.8	7.75A	0.037A	6.22B	5.77	0.96	0.82			
1.2 - 1.3	8.97A	0.139A	7.24B	10.45	1.32	2.4			
2.5 - 2.6	9.39A	0.428A	4.34B	10.61	1.1	6.15			

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
19B1	Carbonates - manometric
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6B3	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared
7B1	Water soluble nitrate - automated colour
9B1	Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method